

# Site evaluation for wetland restoration

Dr Nigel Pontee

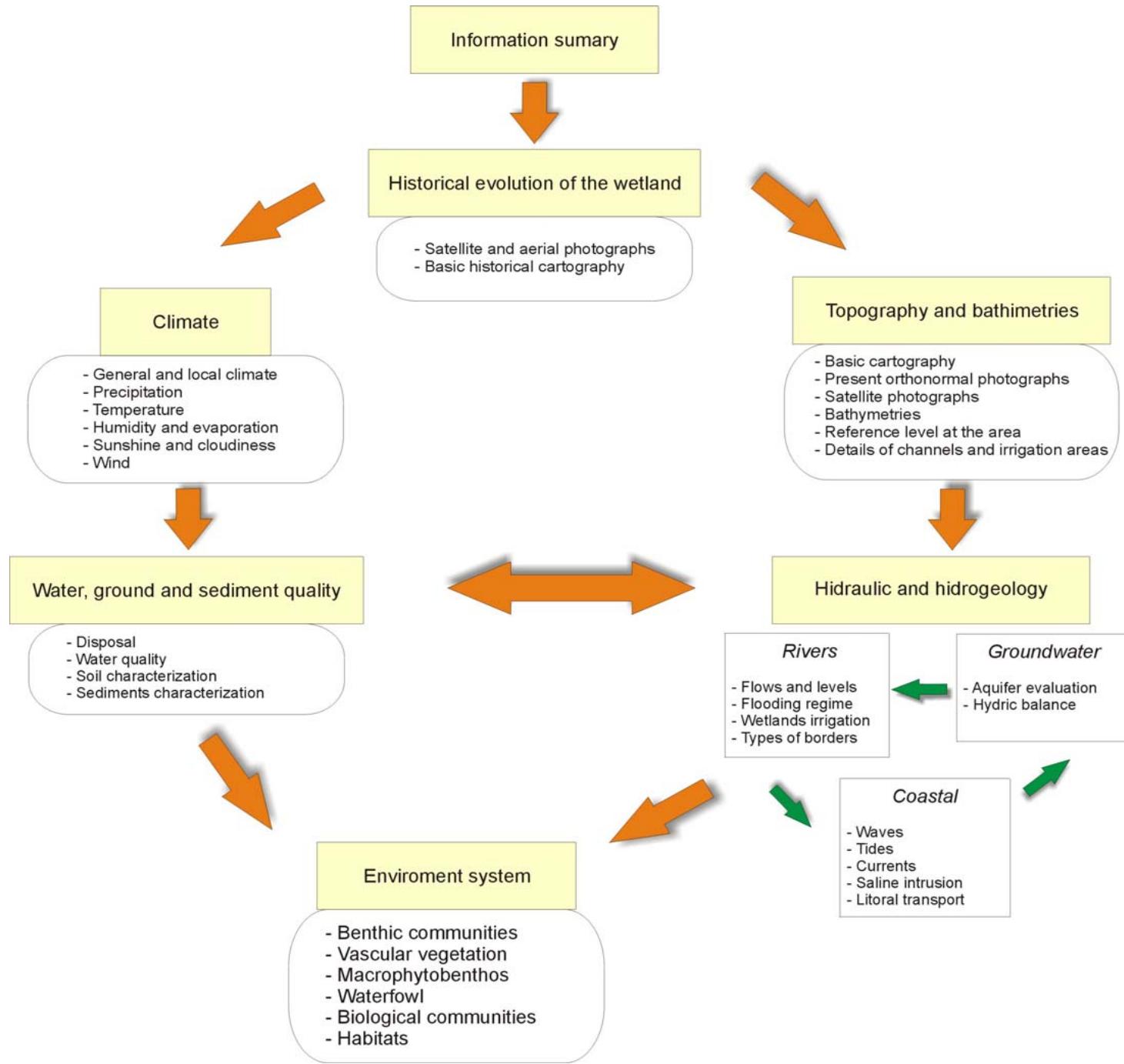


**Halcrow**

# PIANC WG 7

## Ecological engineering guidelines for wetlands restoration

1. Introduction
2. Background
3. Strategic plan
4. **Site characterisation & evaluation**
5. Ecological function of wetland habitats & goal setting
6. Design of wetlands
7. Site construction
8. Site management
9. Final remarks
10. Case studies



# Site evaluation

## Why?

- Detailed site design
- Environmental impact assessment – before, during, after

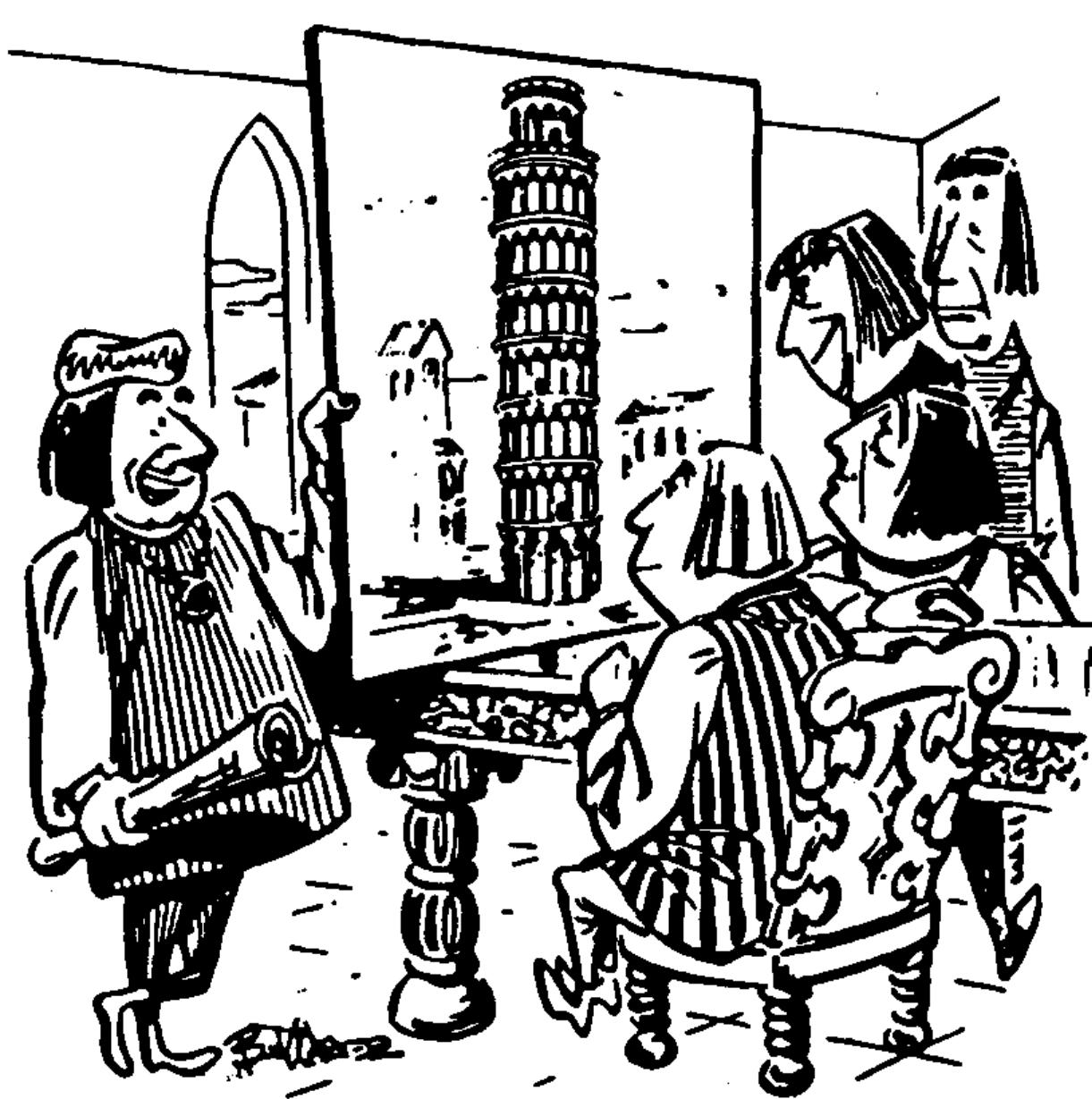
## How?

- Regional/estuary wide - choosing site
- Site specific - designing site

*What do we need to know to design our wetland restoration scheme?*

# Background





© 1960 Engineers Testing Laboratories

*“... and we can save  
700 lira by not taking  
soil tests.”*

# Changing Management Outlook

Focus on species

⇒ Ecosystems

Single scale

⇒ Multiple scales

Short term response

⇒ Long term change

Humans outside system

⇒ Humans integral

Resource exploitation

⇒ Sustain productivity

Management intervention

⇒ Adaptation

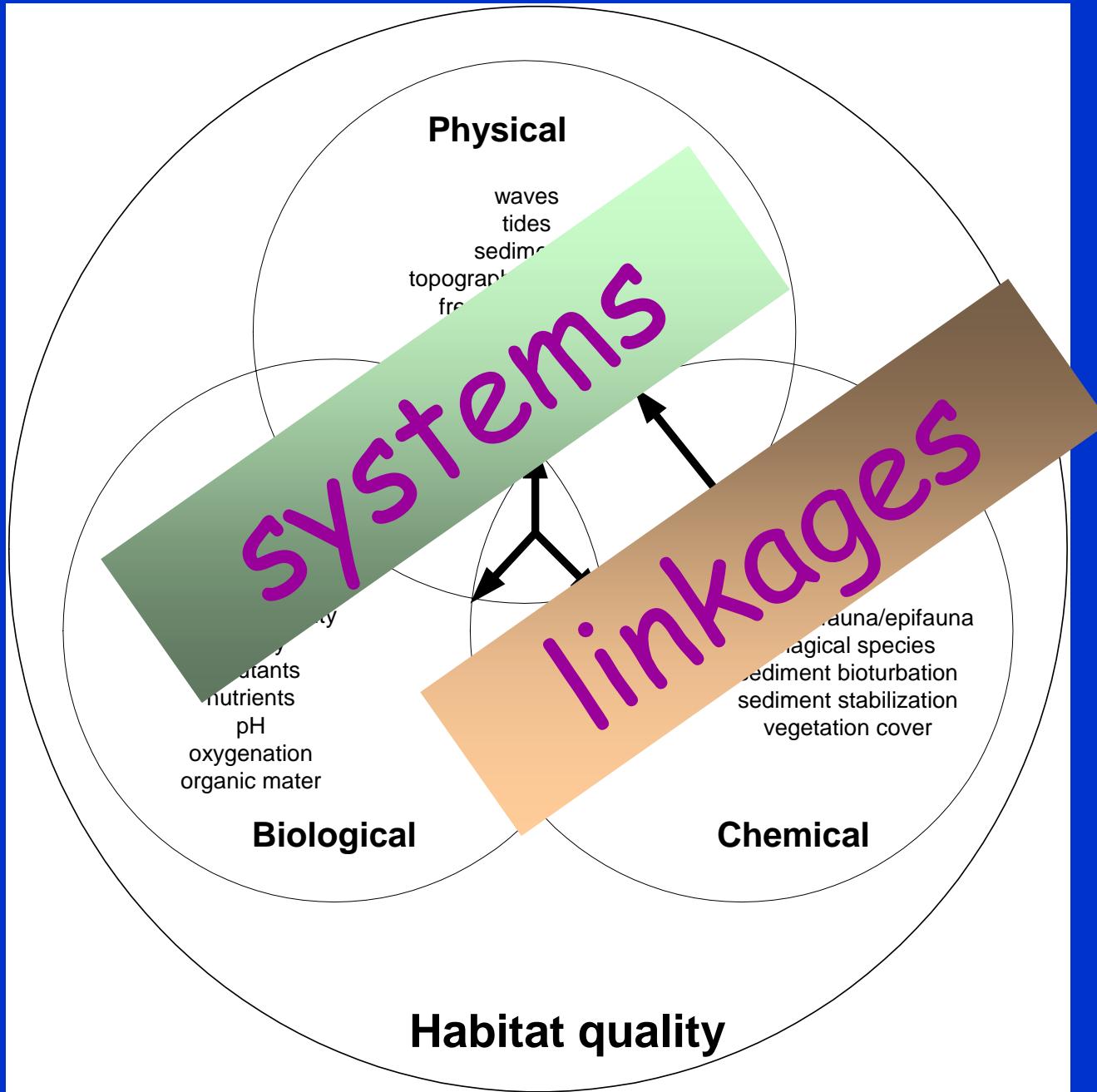
# Design Requirements

## Civil engineering design

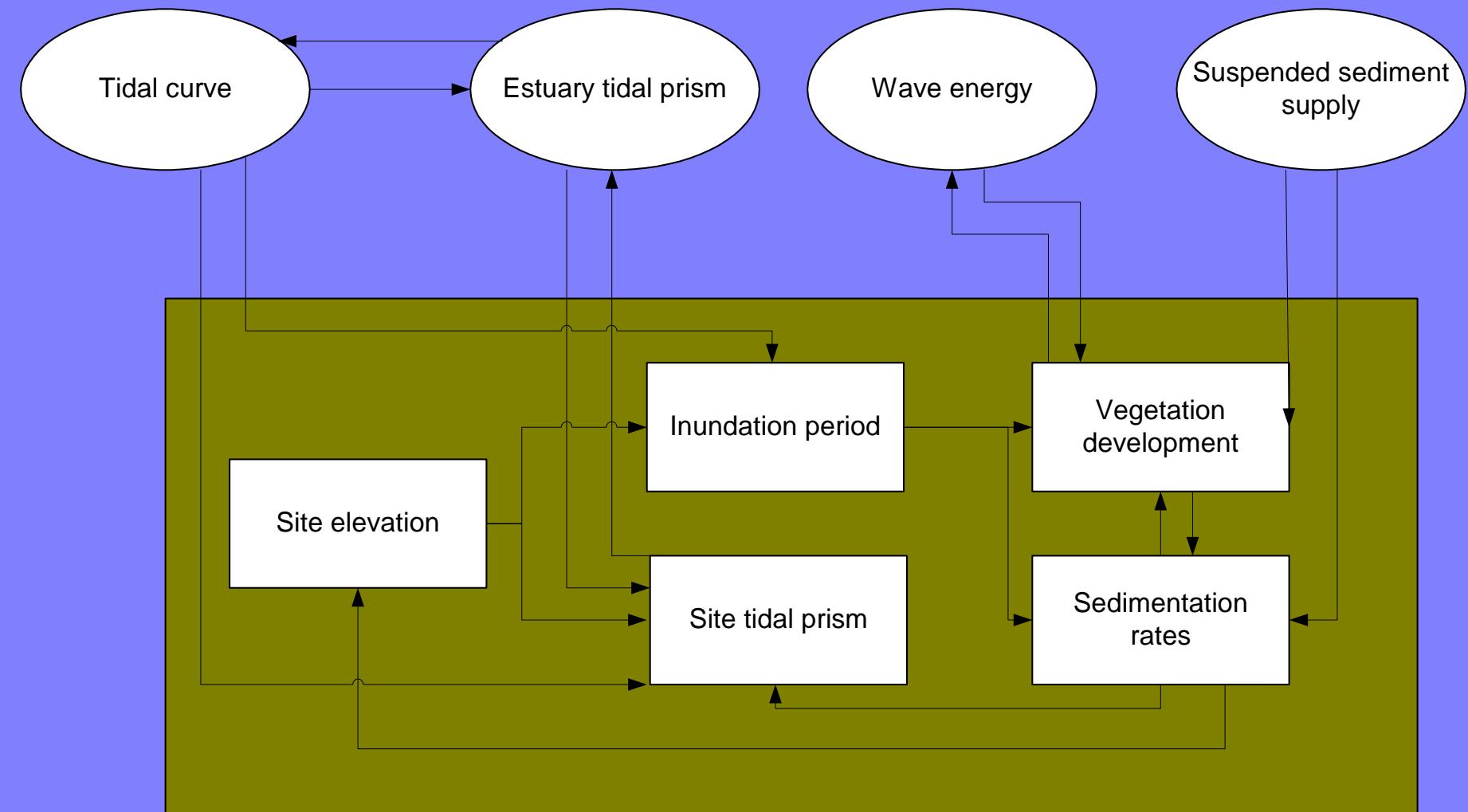
- vast experience
- tried & tested methods
- key variables understood
- accepted risk evaluation

## Habitat design

- limited experience
- solutions still being tested
- systems poorly understood
- perceived risk



# Linkages - estuary systems & managed realignment schemes



# Regional/estuary wide considerations



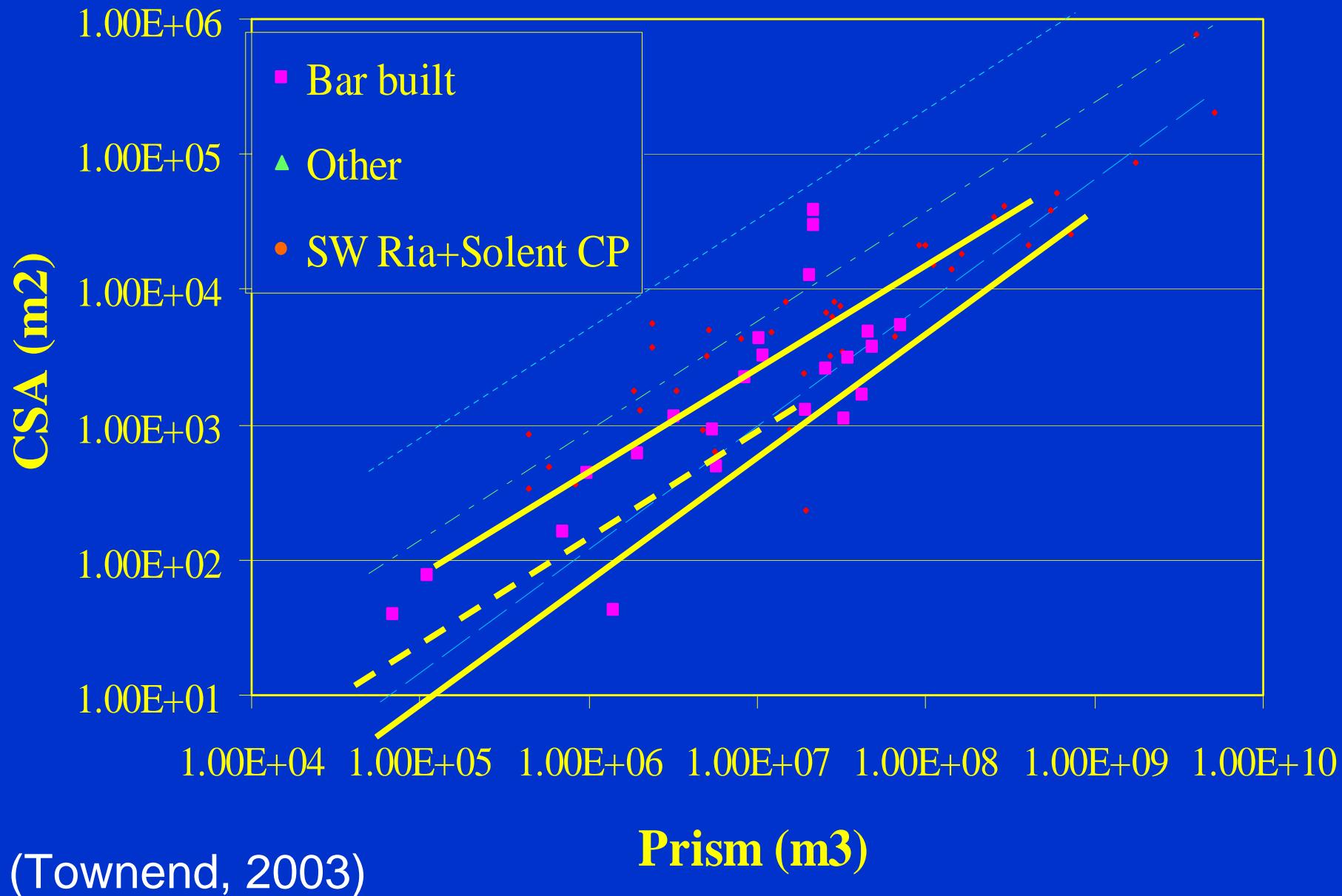
systems



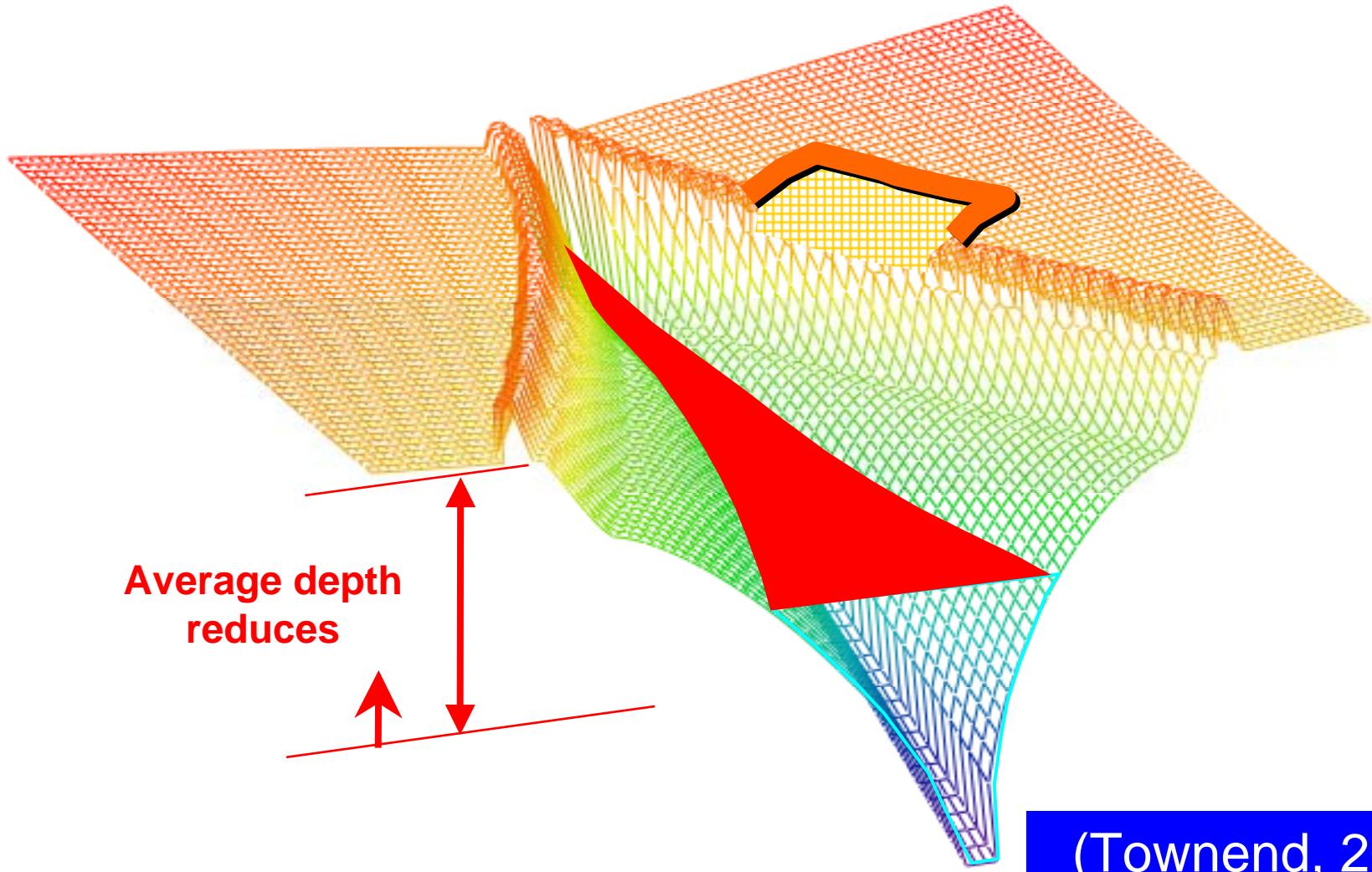
# Form Design

- Regime relationships
  - Prism-area (O'Brien)
  - Plan area (Renger & Partensky)
  - Flood-ebb dominance
    - (Dronkers, Pethick)
    - Friedrichs & Aubrey
  - Rollover (Allen, Pethick)
  - Entropy (Langbein, Townend)
- Mud shore profiles (Lee & Mehta, Kirby)
- 3-D parametric forms
- Modelling

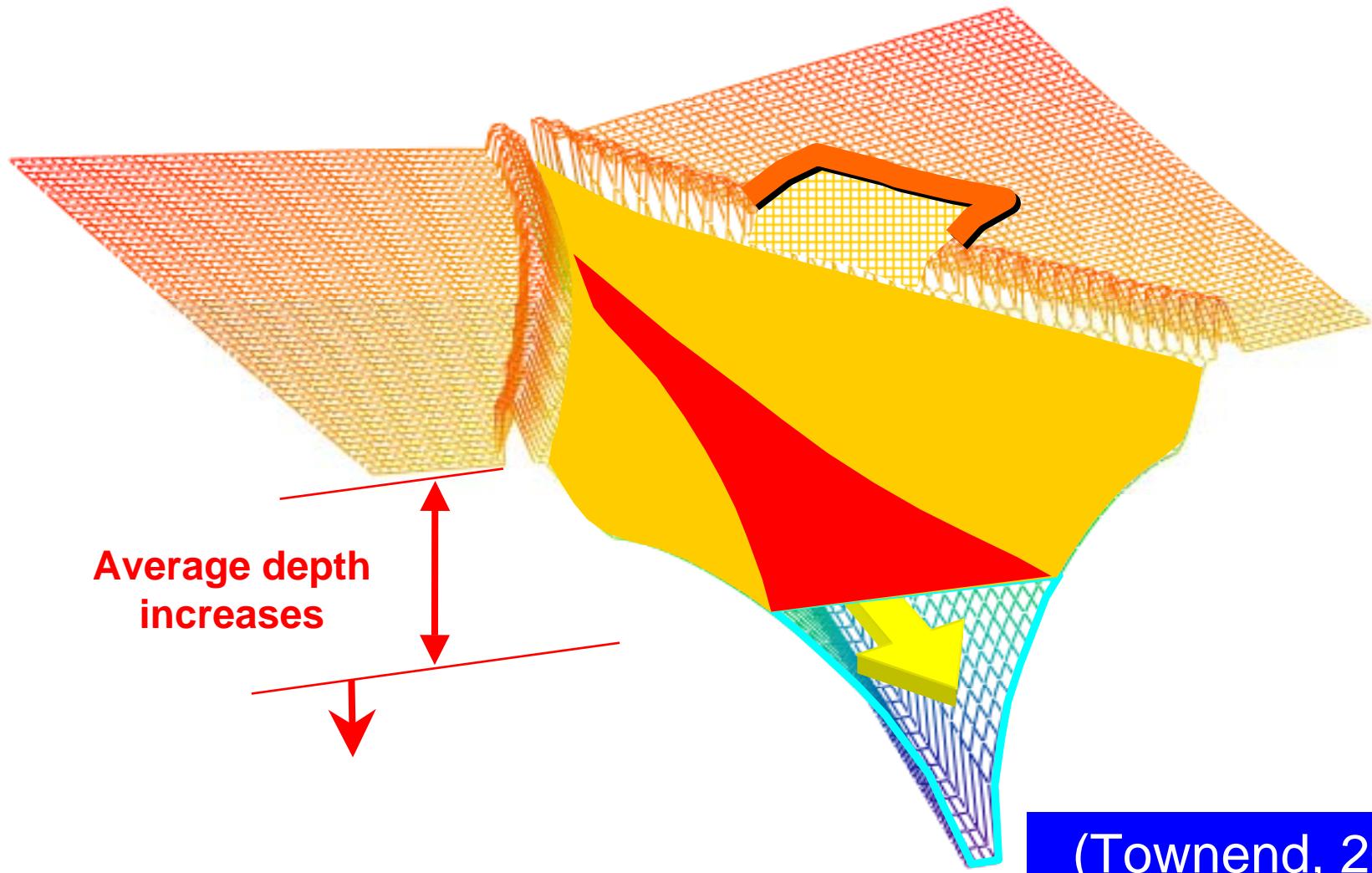
# Estuary Status?



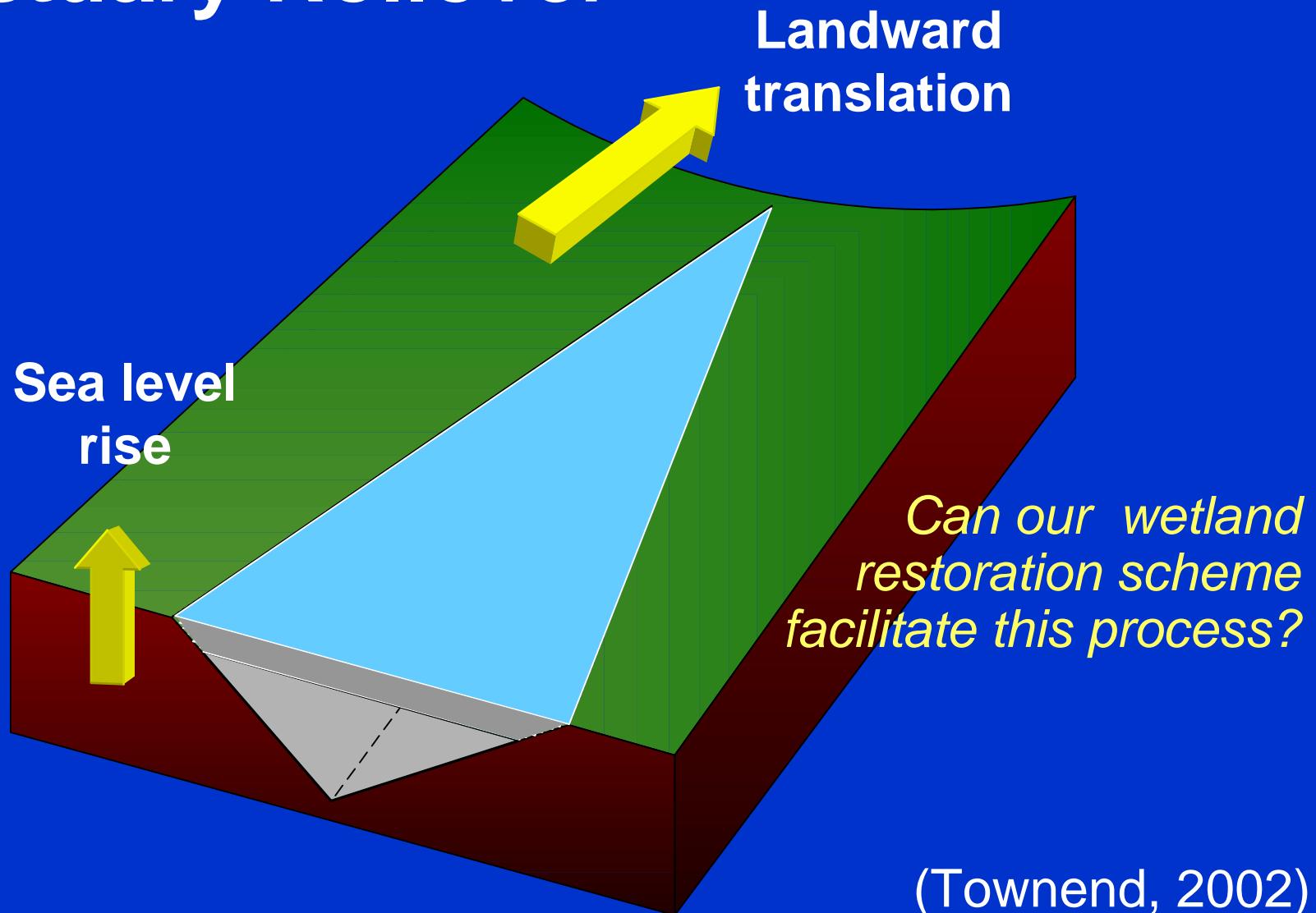
# Introduce Set-back



# Channel Enlarges



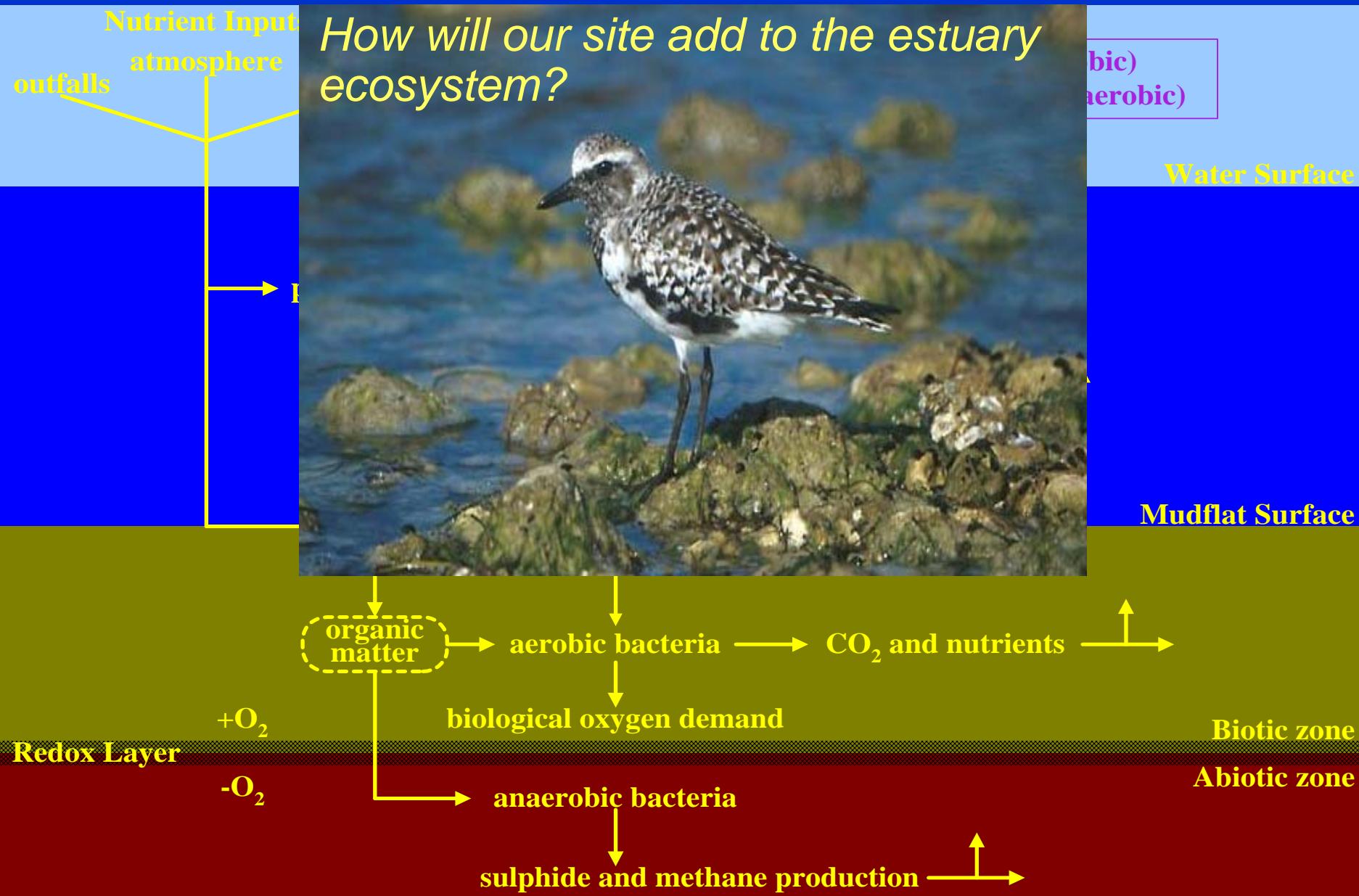
# Estuary Rollover



# Ecological Considerations

- Seasonal – migration corridors birds
- Daily – diurnal feeding patterns
- Fish usage
- Nutrient sinks

# Ecosystem

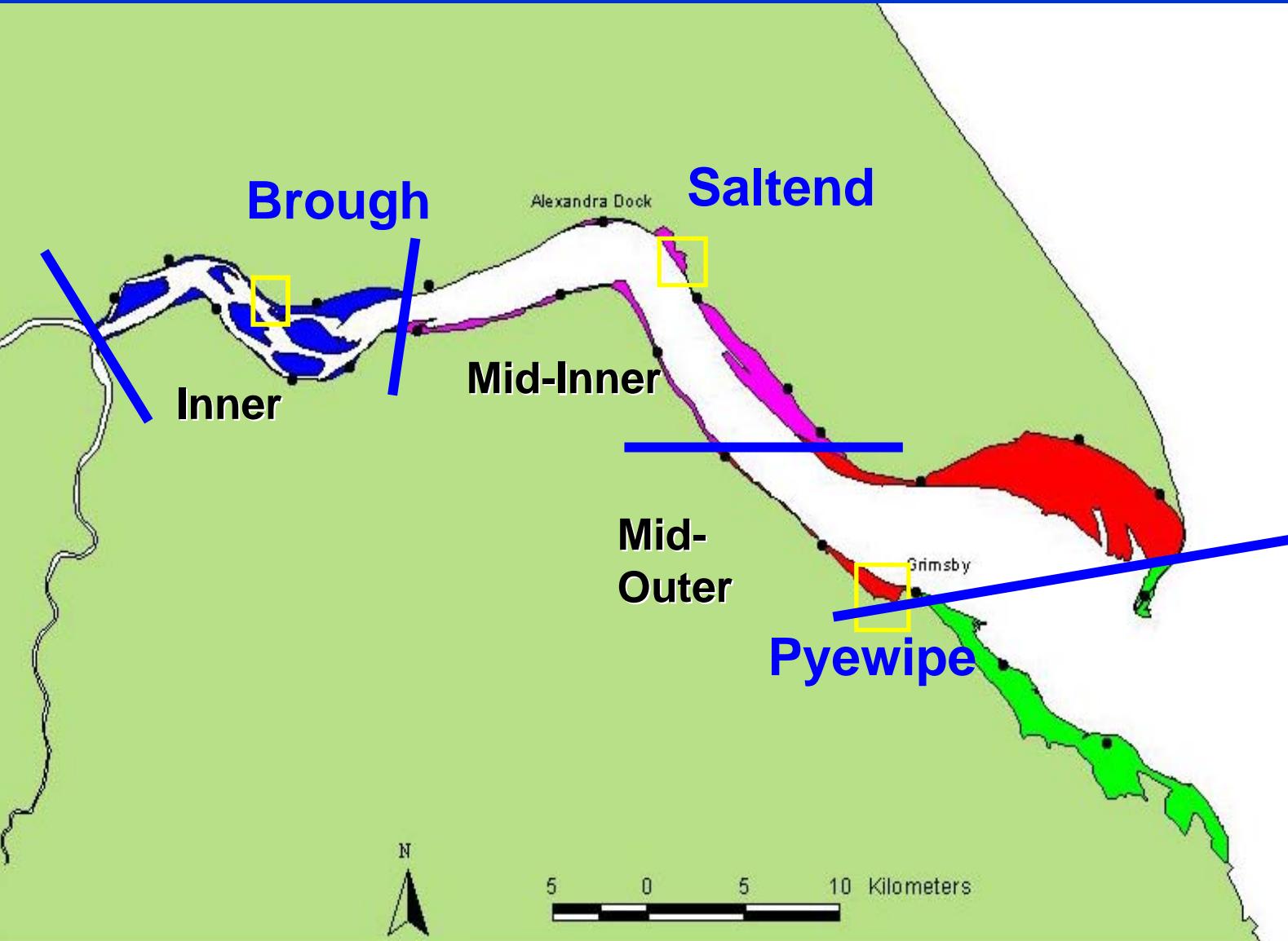


# Humber Estuary

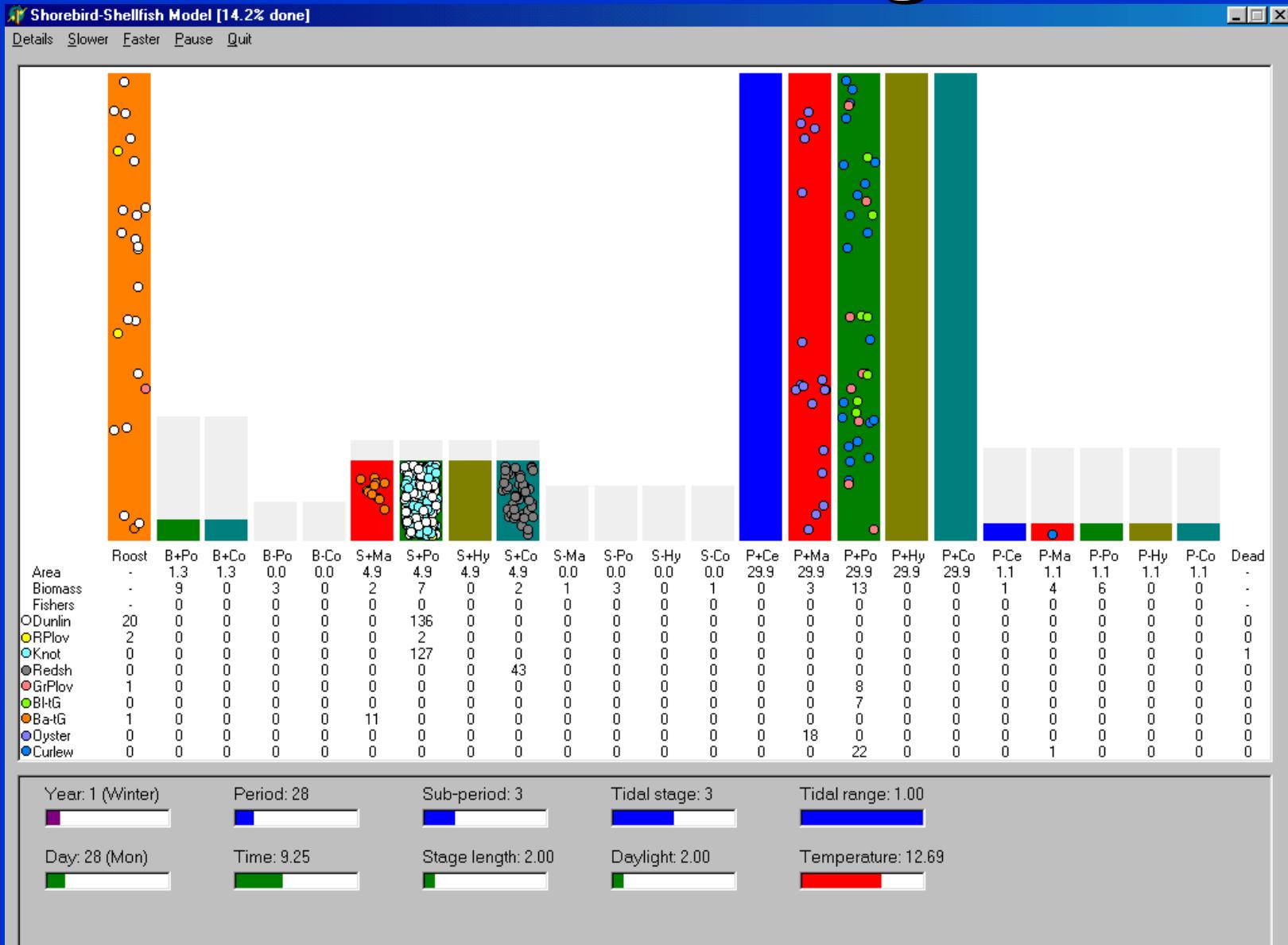


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# Humber Intertidal Macrofaunal Assemblages



# Bird Modelling



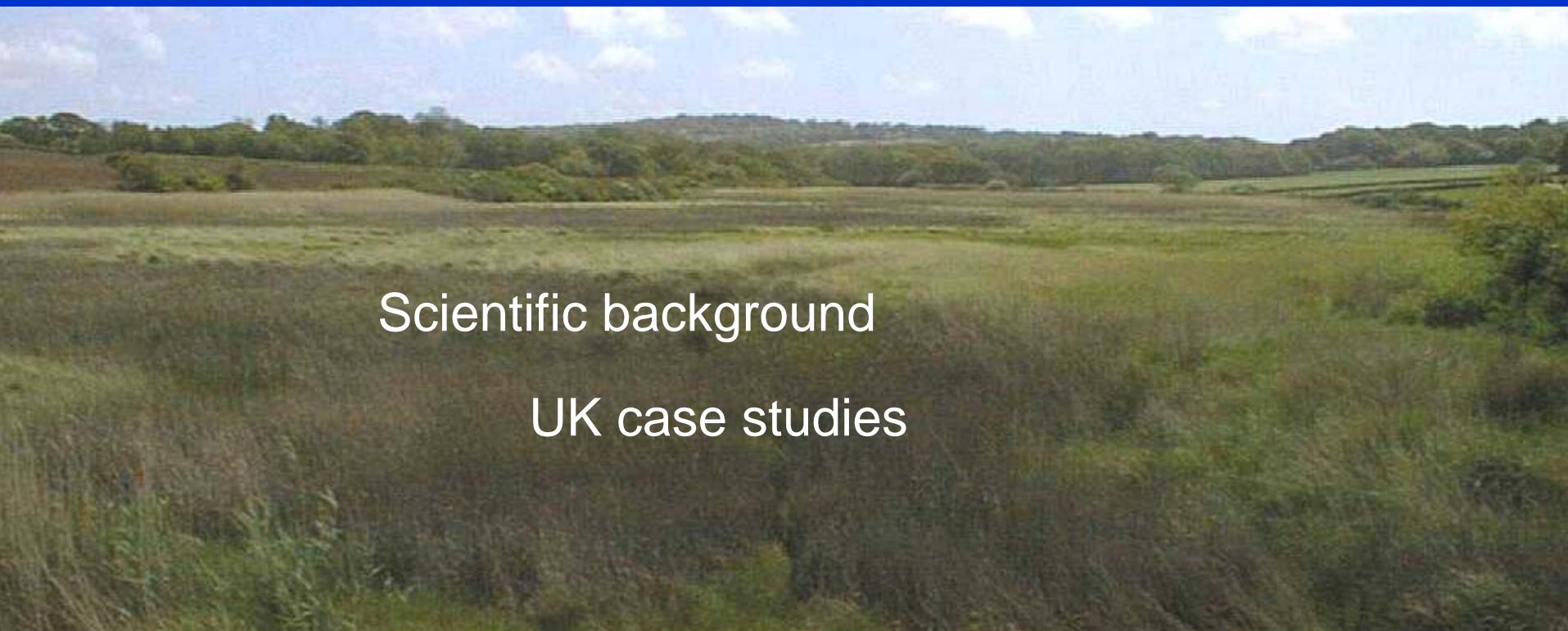
# Case 1

## Site Selection multi criteria analysis

Design Objectives (1-4)

Criteria (5-9)	Weight	Site A	Site B	Site C	Site D	Site E	Site F
1 Habitat, bird numbers and species (% of t	10	9.4	-9.1	-5.7	9.7	10.0	-14.2
2 No adverse impact on the geomorphology	10	6.8	6.1	-17.1	6.2	-11.8	4.9
3 No adverse impact on ecological function	3	3.2	0.4	-5.2	3.2	-2.4	0.4
4 Self-sustaining system	3	1.1	1.1	-6.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
5 Engineering Feasibility and costs	2	-0.7	1.2	-1.3	-2.8	0.4	3.5
6 Current standard of flood defence	2	-2.8	-1.0	-1.0	0.8	2.5	2.5
7 Preferred flood defence option.	2	-2.1	-2.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
8 No of owners	1	0.5	0.8	0.1	-2.2	0.1	0.5
9 Proximity	1	-0.3	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	-1.2	-0.1
		<b>Totals</b>	15.1	-3.0	-35.4	17.7	0.4
		<b>Rank</b>	2	6	7	1	4
							5

# Site Specific Evaluation



Scientific background

UK case studies

# Specific design considerations

## Physical

- tidal inundation
- wave climate
- sediment supply
- topography/bathymetry
- geology
- area (inc. buffer zones)
- water quality
- sediment quality

## Ecological

- micro-benthic communities
- invertebrate fauna
- vegetation
- buffer zones
- disturbance factors
- ecological corridors

# Requirements of primary colonisers

- intertidal morphology
- elevation
- exposure
- sediment composition
- rate of consolidation
- water quality
- hydrogeology
- existing flora & fauna

# UK Case studies

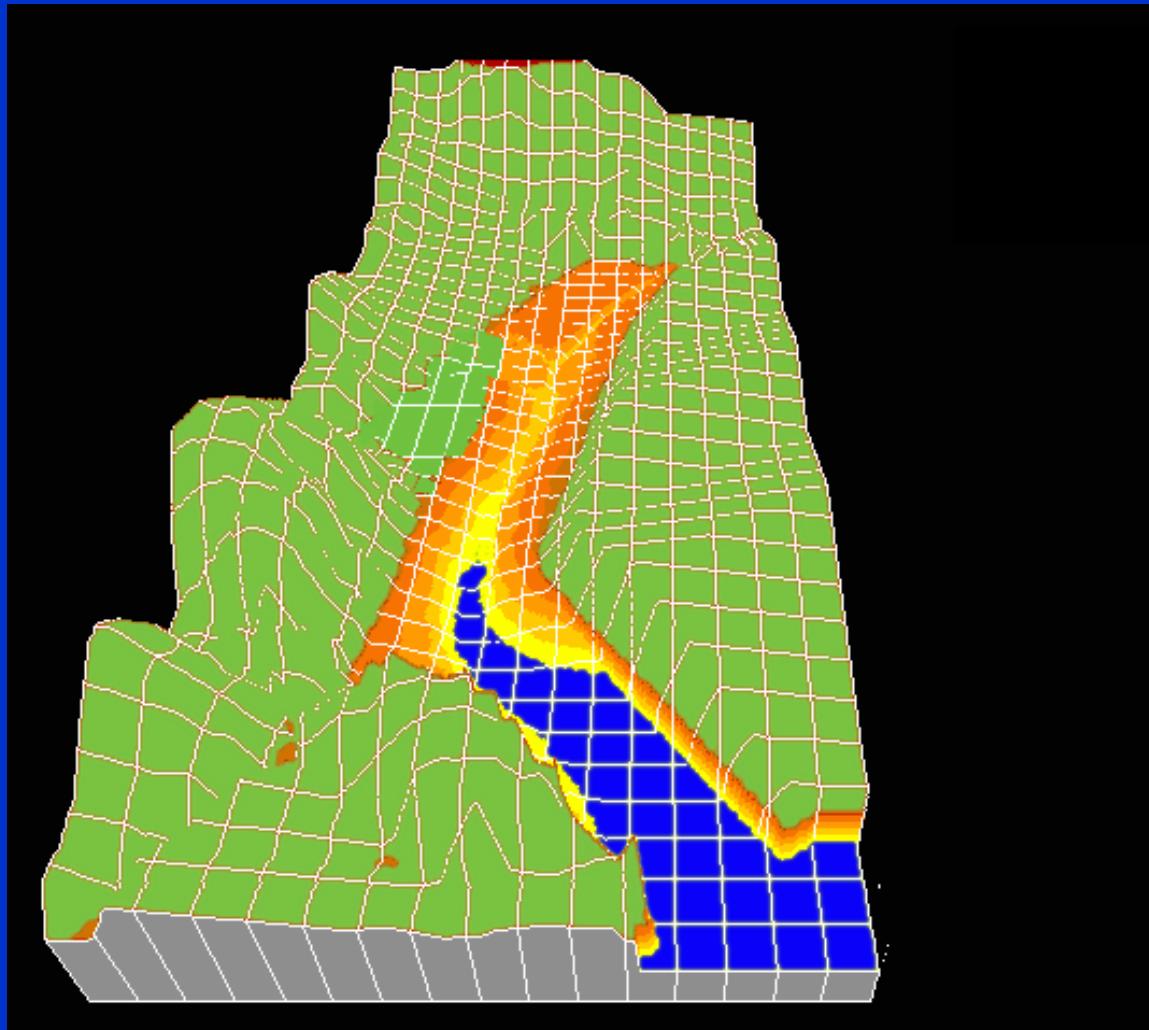




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Proposed Terminal, S England, U.K

# Dibden creek design required....



- Research into form, structure and function
- Detailed modelling of physical processes
- Exploration of physical-benthic interactions
- Investigation of bird use of creek habitat

*Breach location?*



- State of existing sea defences

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**Chichester Harbour, S England, U.K.**



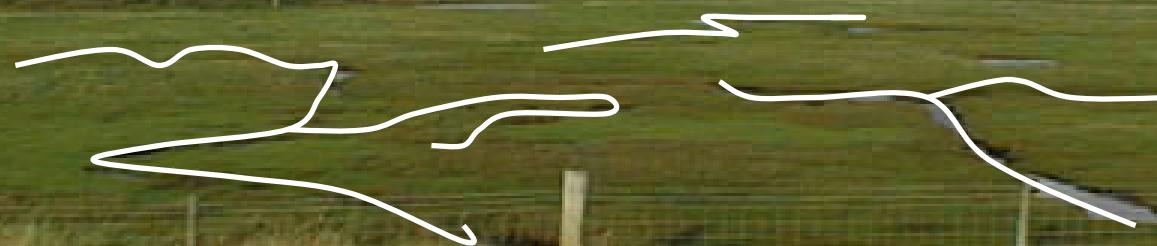
Existing creek  
networks  
Breaching

Chichester Harbour, S England, U.K.

**Halcrow**

*Creek location?*

Old creek networks  
Saltwater ingress



Chichester Harbour, S England, U.K.

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A photograph of a coastal area, likely a salt marsh or creek system. The foreground shows dark, wet ground with small pools of water. In the middle ground, a person stands in shallow water, appearing very small. The background is a flat, greenish-brown landscape stretching to a distant horizon under a cloudy sky.

*Creek development?*

Existing networks  
Modelling  
Monitoring

Orfordness, SE England, U.K

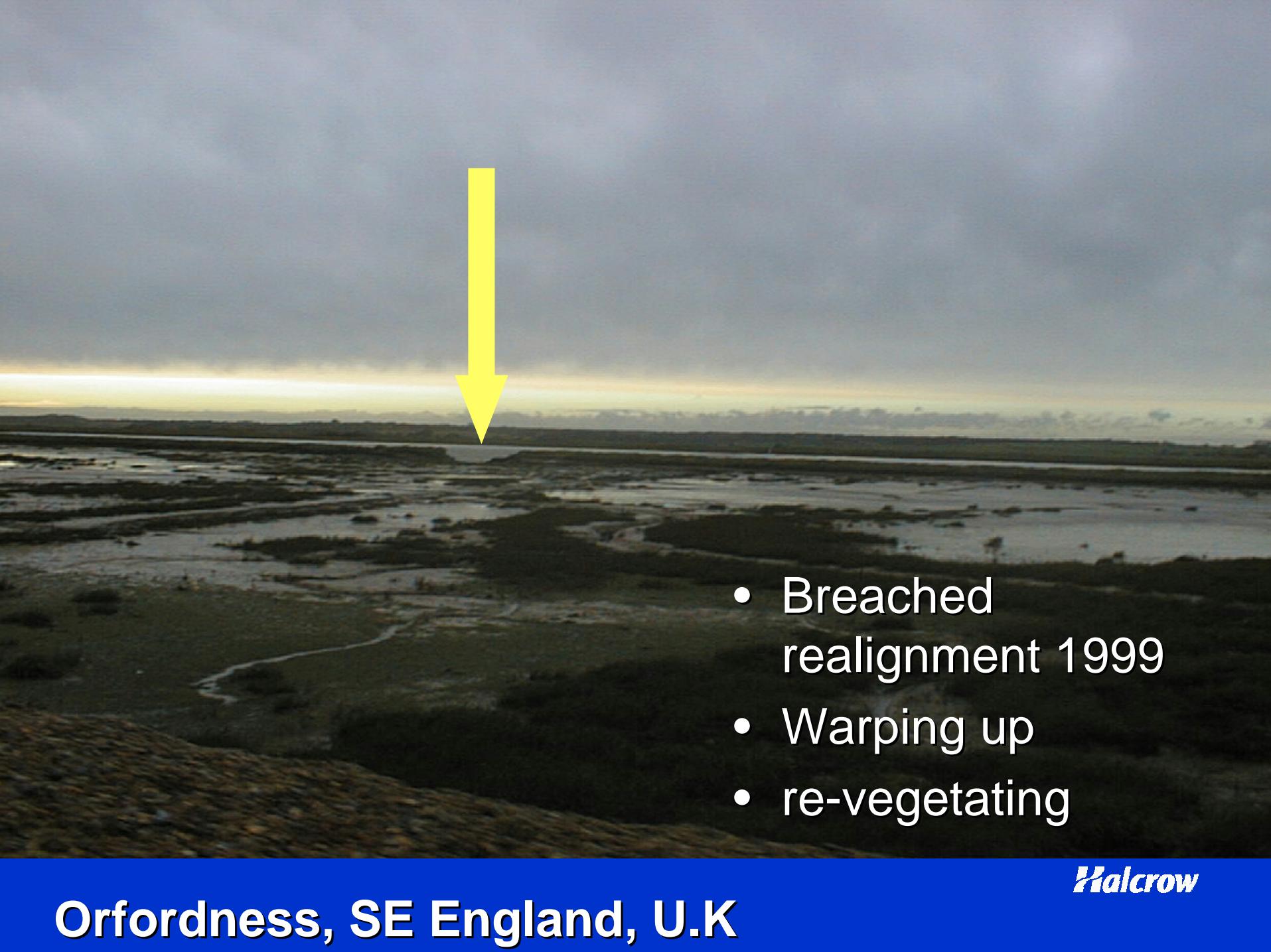
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- New channel formation

Orfordness, SE England, U.K

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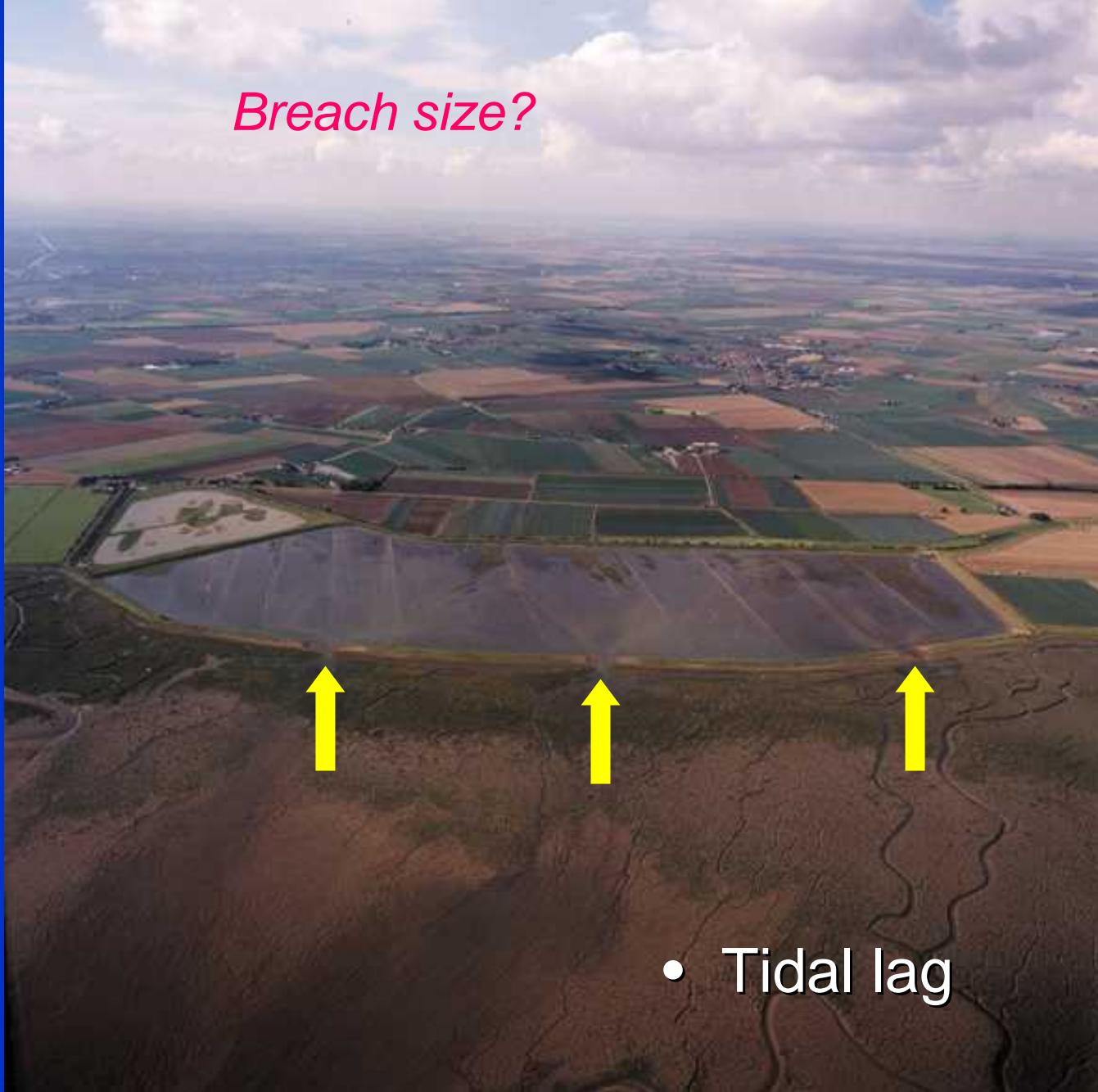


- Breached realignment 1999
- Warping up
- re-vegetating

Orfordness, SE England, U.K

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*Breach size?*



- Tidal lag

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**Freiston, E England, U.K**



- Breach erosion

Freiston, E England, U.K

*Halcrow*

## *Environmental impacts?*

- Creek erosion

Oyster farm



*Type of reatreat?*



- Initial Breached realignment in 1993
- Eventual banked realignment?

Orplands, SE England, U.K

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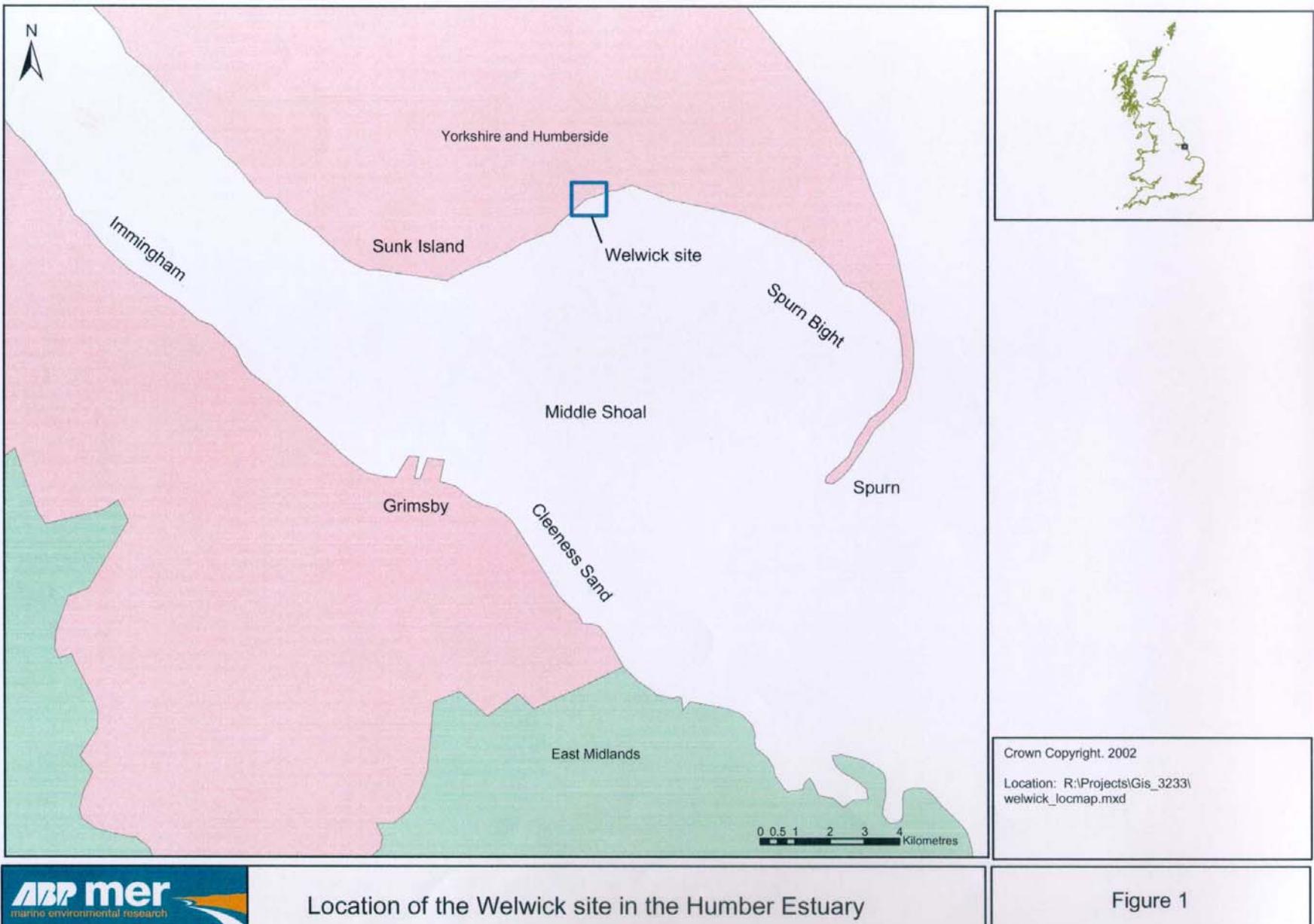
*Bund design?*

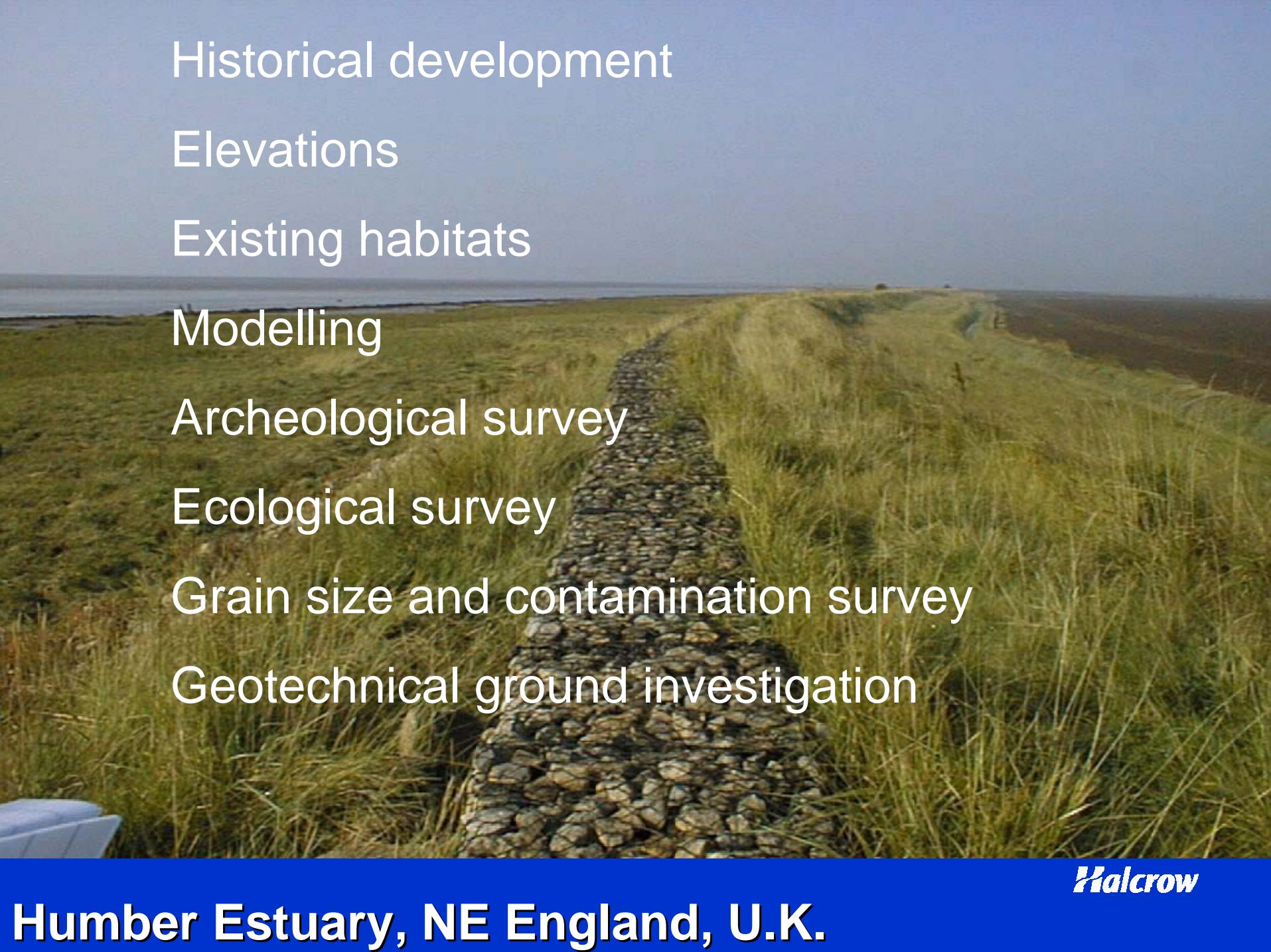


- Foreshore recharge 1997
- Wave energy, bund roll-back & erosion

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**Shotley, SE England, U.K**



The background image shows a coastal scene with tall, golden-brown grasses in the foreground. A narrow, rocky path or track cuts through the grass, leading towards a flat horizon under a clear blue sky.

Historical development

Elevations

Existing habitats

Modelling

Archeological survey

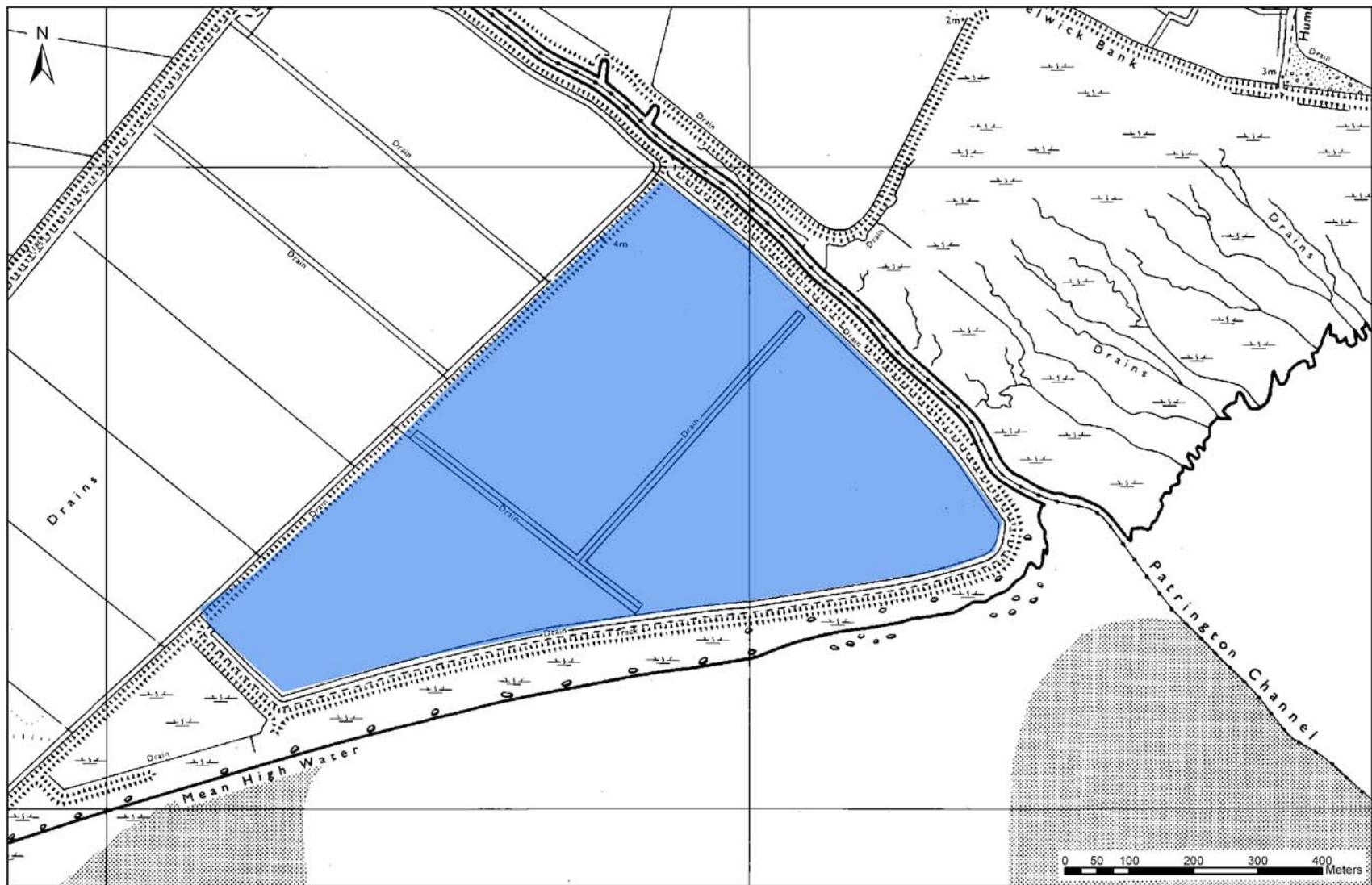
Ecological survey

Grain size and contamination survey

Geotechnical ground investigation



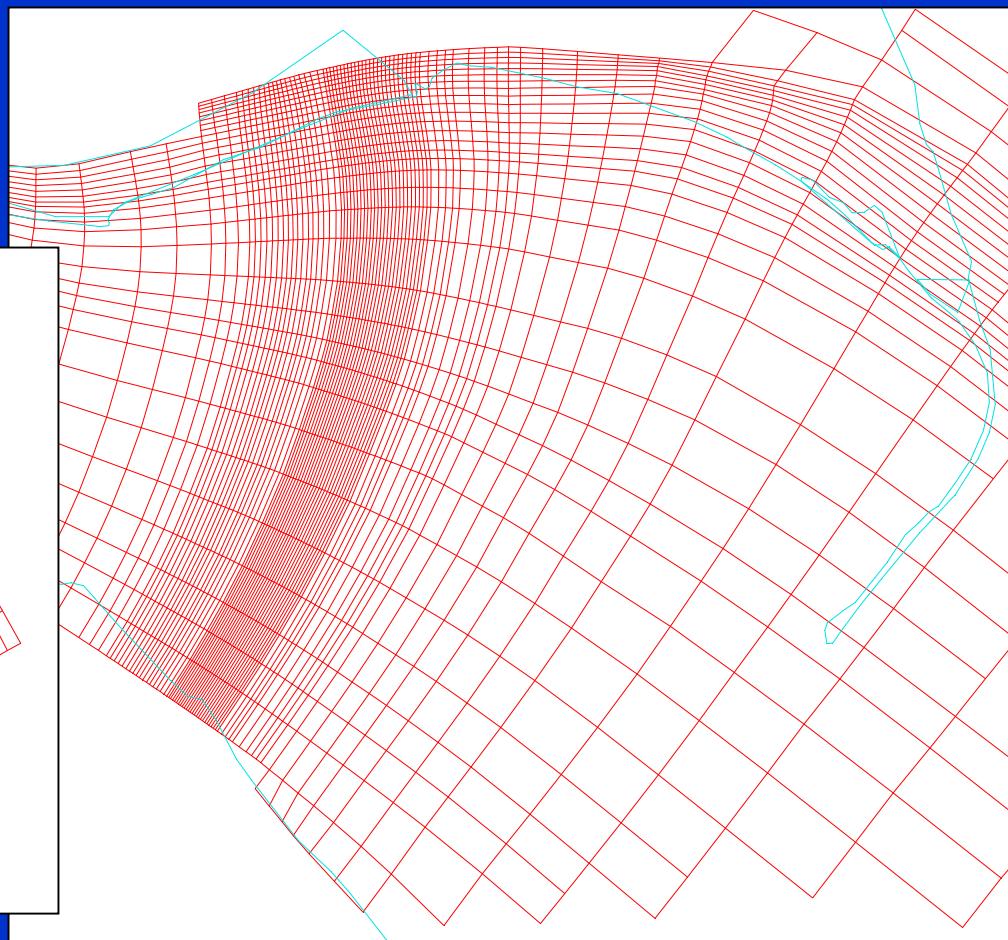
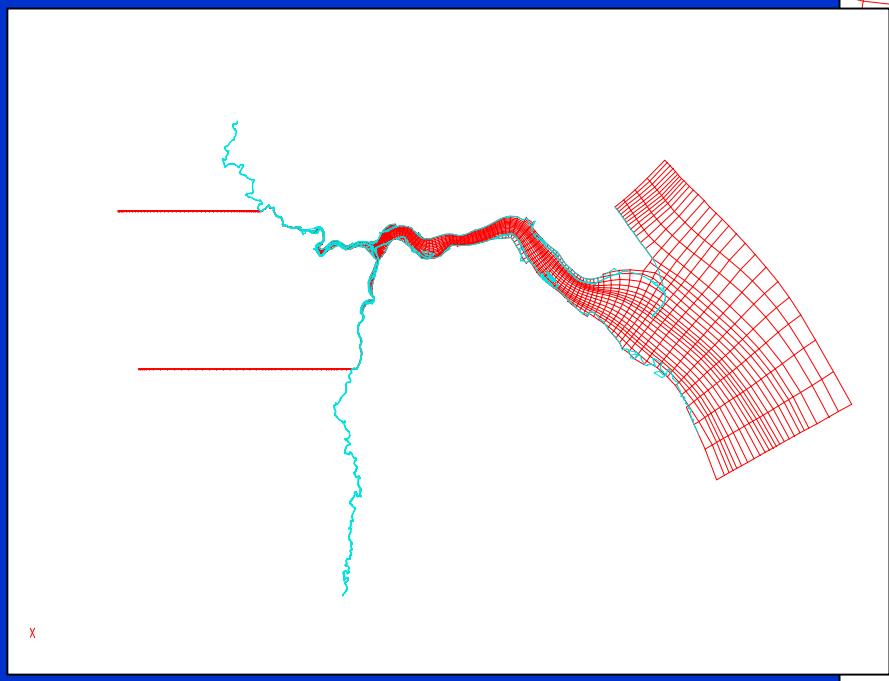
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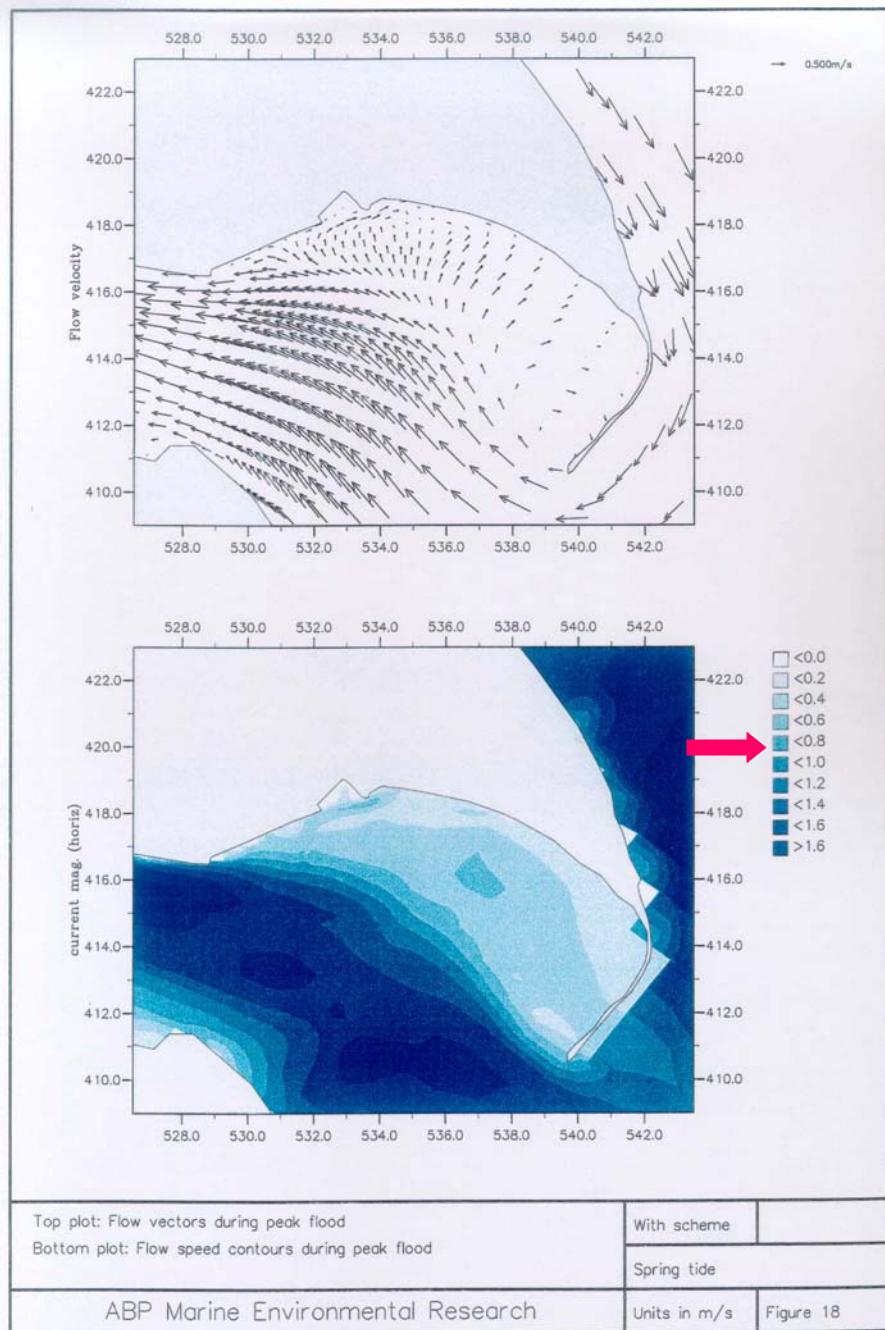


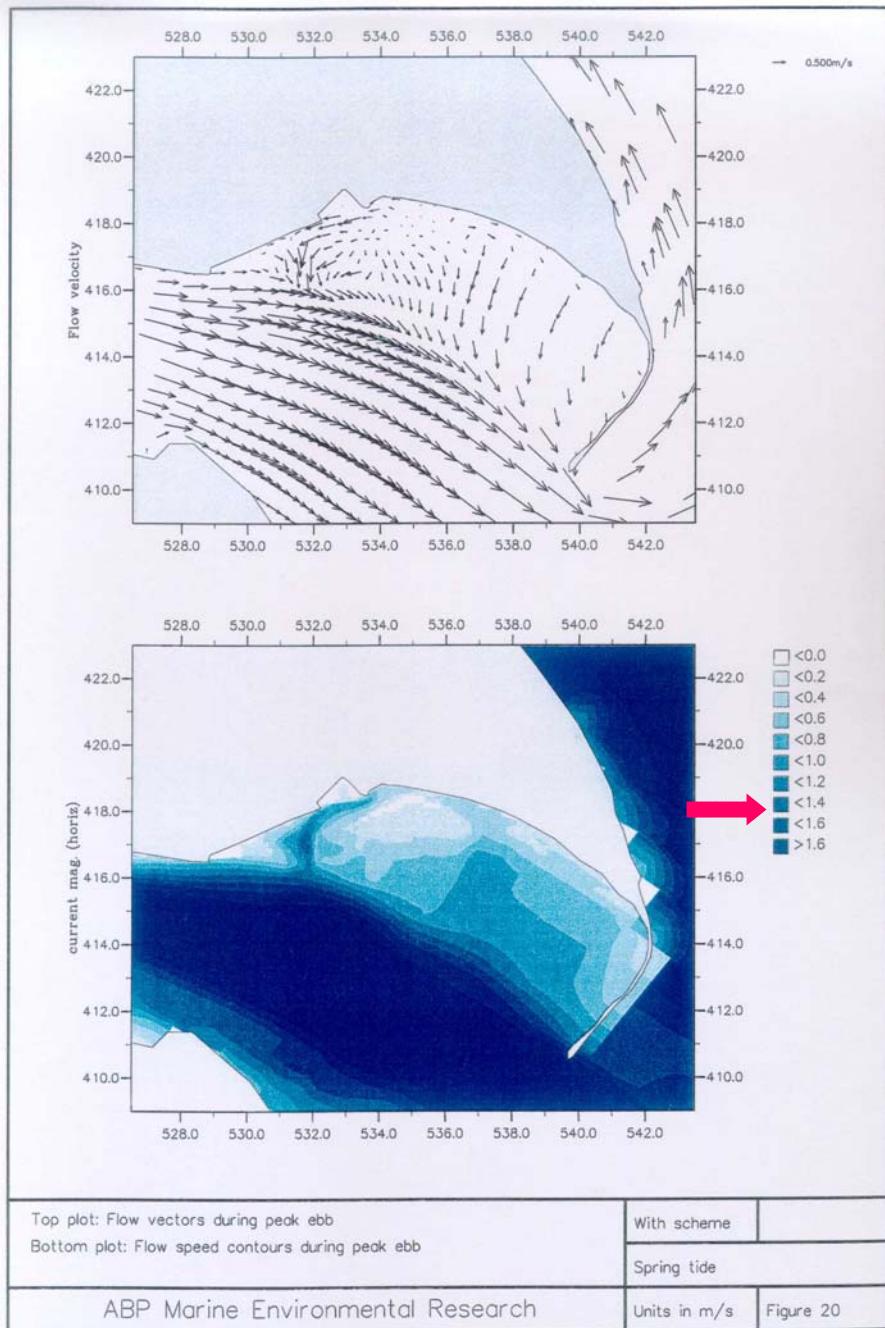
2000

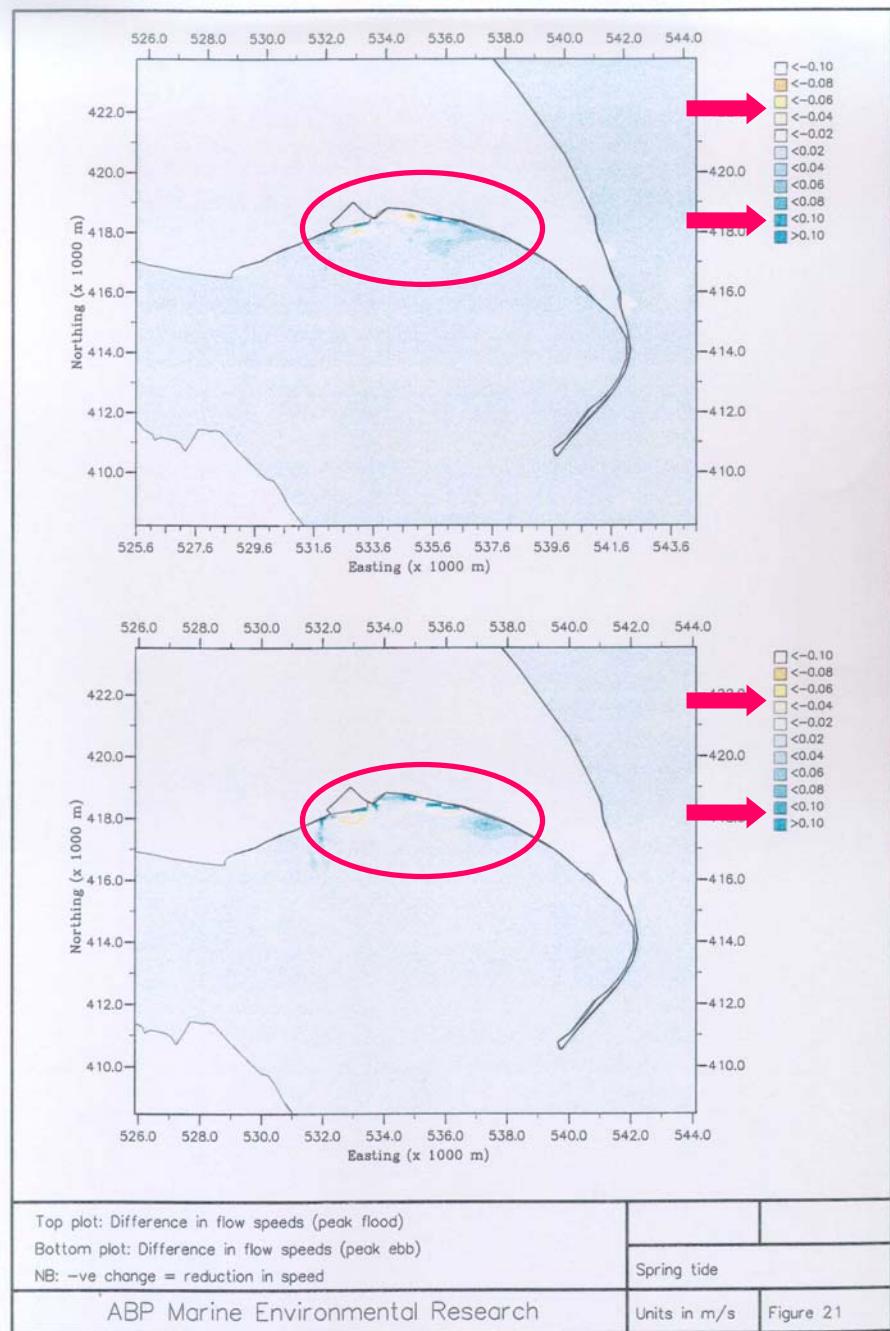
Based upon the Ordnance Survey 1: 10 000 scale map, supplied by Envirocheck © 2000  
Location: R:\projects\GIS\_3306\site\_2000.mxd

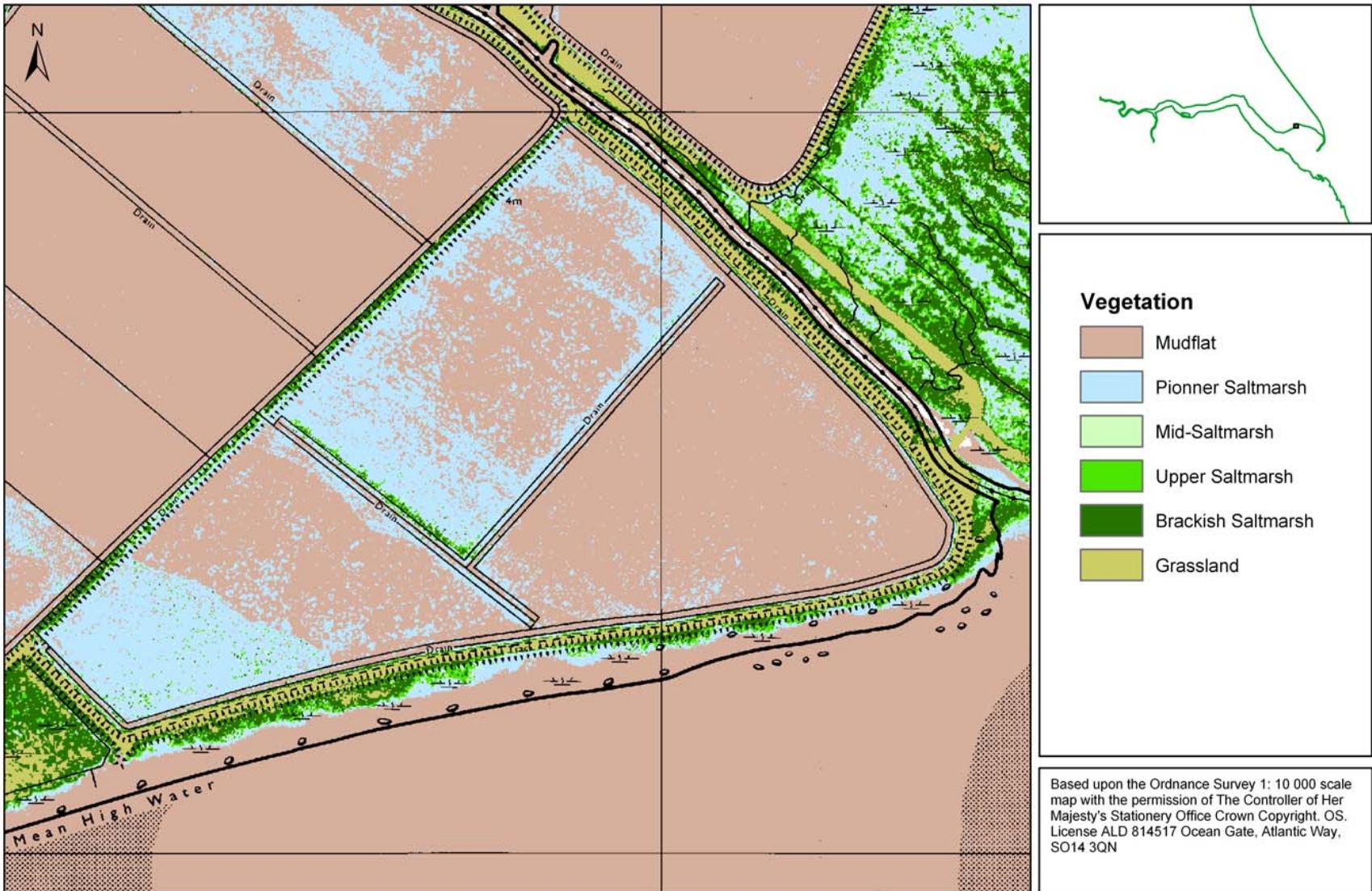
# Modelling tides, waves, sedimentation

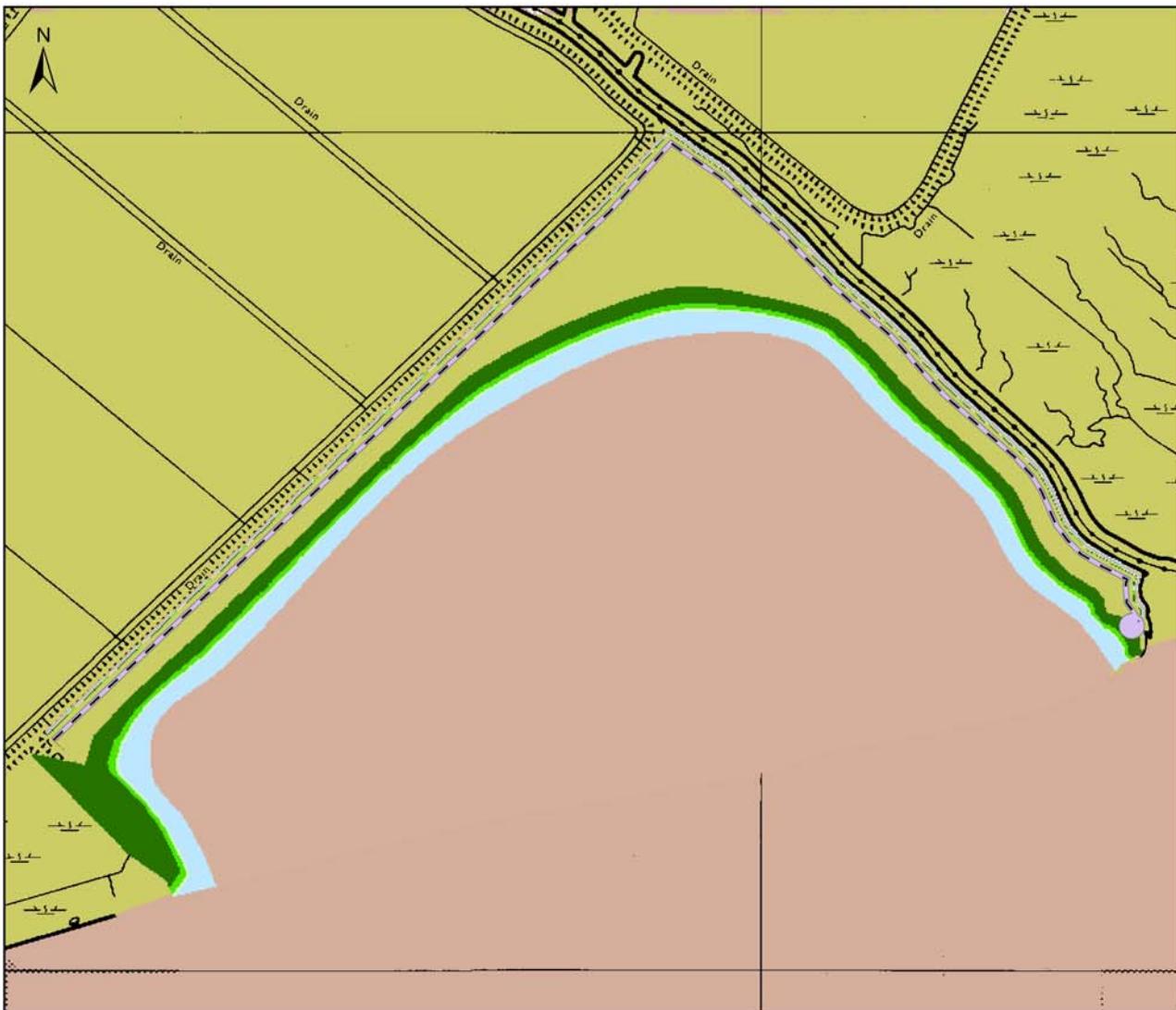






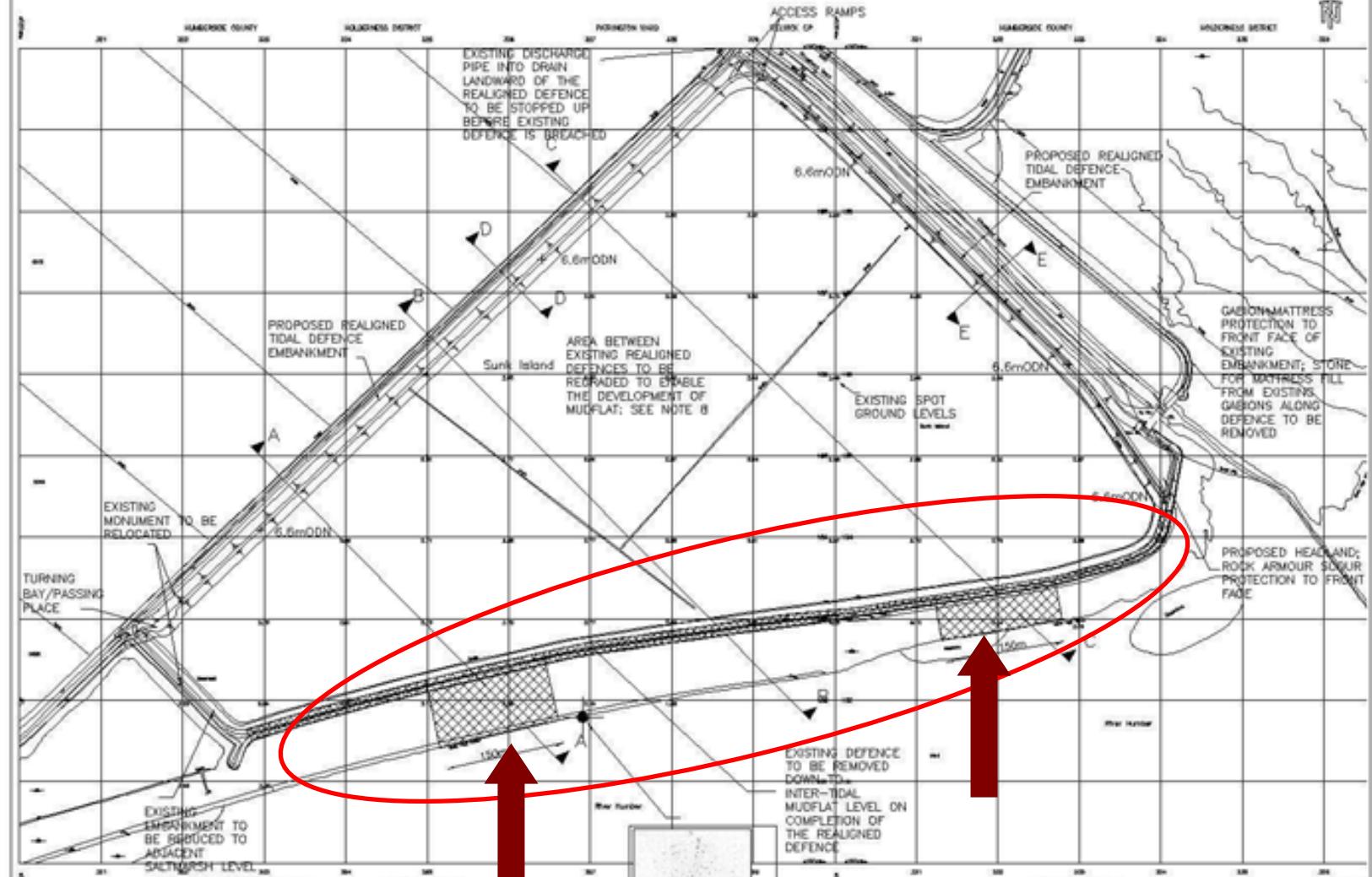






- Proposed Footpath
  - Proposed Sea wall Crest
- ### Vegetation
- |                    |
|--------------------|
| Mudflat            |
| Pioneer Saltmarsh  |
| Mid-Saltmarsh      |
| Upper Saltmarsh    |
| Brackish Saltmarsh |
| Grassland          |

Based upon the Ordnance Survey 1: 10 000 scale map with the permission of The Controller of Her Majesty's Stationery Office Crown Copyright. OS. License ALD 814517 Ocean Gate, Atlantic Way, SO14 3QN  
Location: R:\Projects\Gis\_3233\welwick\_new\_C4.mxd



Note:  
 1. As set forth from Site Appraisal.  
 2. All dimensions & distances unless otherwise stated.  
 3. All levels in metres (Sealevel = datum height).  
 4. A = Mean High Water Spring (MHWS) + 0.6m ODN  
 5. B = Low Level Tide Water Height  
 6. C = Mean Low Water Height  
 7. D = Mean Sea Level Height  
 8. E = Mean Sea Level Height

6. Embankment crest levels have been determined using 1:1000 scale design assist from the Transfer Point Defence and AER Probability Analysis of Large Waves and Water Levels" by AER Research & Consulting Ltd, November 1995.

Water Level (metres)	New Height (metres)	New Freeboard (metres)
SL	1.0	0.4
MLW	1.4	0.6
MHW	1.8	0.8
MLLW	1.3	0.5
MLH	1.7	0.7
TLW	1.2	0.4
TWH	1.6	0.6
TWL	1.9	0.8
TWHL	1.4	0.6
TWLH	1.8	0.8
TWLH	1.9	0.8

Note levels include an allowance for future sea level rise of 200mm.

7. Embankment slopes of 1 in 3 have been assumed with regular concrete block wave protection to the front face.  
 8. Existing land drainage ditches between the existing and realigned defences to be filled to level of the new free-over area.

- Notes to be recorded:
- Dealing with the current 'as-is' situation without costs.
  - Design options and treatment within the proposed 'as-is' state are to be developed by AER Ltd.
  - Design of greater slope reduction and existing rock armour.



Note:

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Port Office, Grimsby  
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Design No.: WCLHBZ/101  
Drawing No.: WCLHBZ/101-A  
Scale: 1:2500

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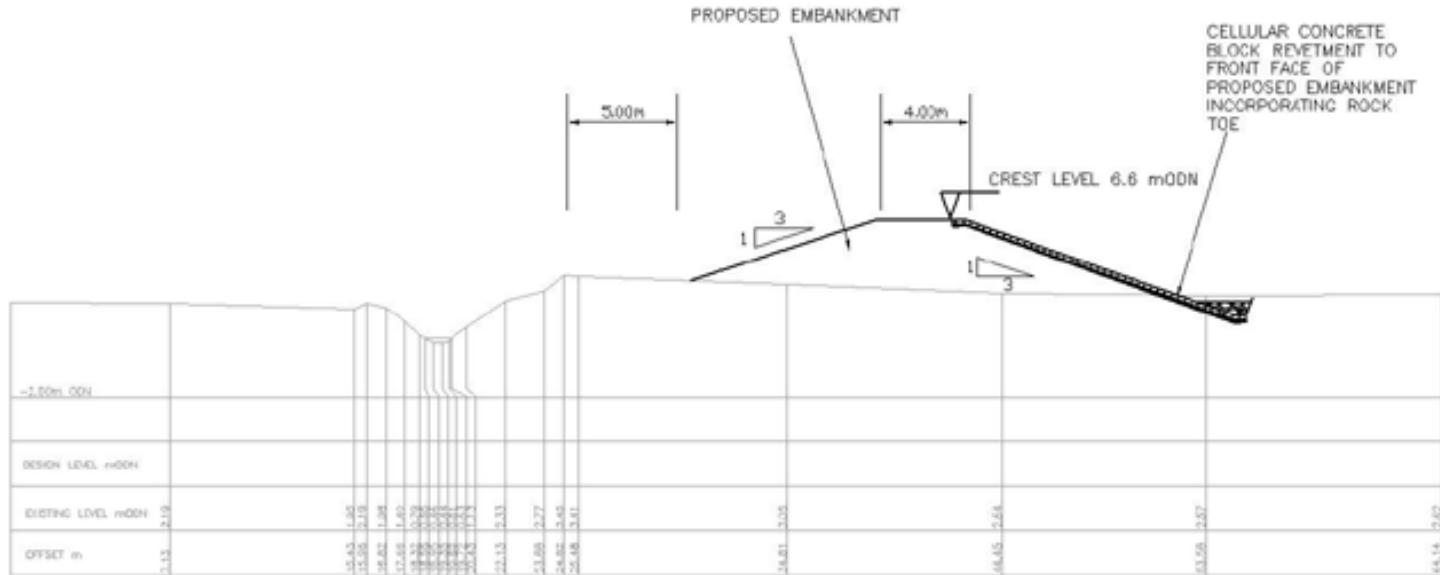
Report:  
HUMBER ESTUARY TIDAL DEFENCES  
WILLOWICK MANAGED REALIGNMENT

Drawing:  
GENERAL ARRANGEMENT

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Drawing Scale: 1:2500  
Last Revised: 10/10/09  
Page Number: 1/1

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10/10/09  
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# Conclusions

Site characterisation involves.....

- Systems & linkages
- Physical/biological/chemical factors
- Regional/estuary wide evaluation
- Multicriteria decision analysis
- Site specific evaluation

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